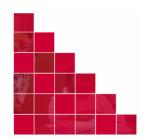


# State of California Budget Impact

**December 11, 2008** 

Jane A. Russo, Superintendent

Cathie Olsky, Ed.D., Deputy Superintendent Ron Murrey, Associate Superintendent Business

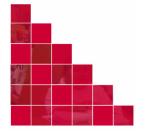






### Who are we?

- SAUSD is the 7th largest school district in the State of California and the largest in Orange County.
- Approximately 60% of SAUSD students are English Learners.
- 80% of SAUSD students participate in free or reduced-price lunch programs.







### Who are we?

- Number of schools
  - ✓ 63 total Elementary, Intermediate, and High Schools
- ✓ Enrollment
  - ✓ 54,596 Kindergarten thru 12th grade
- ✓ Number of Employees (2<sup>nd</sup> largest employer in the City of Santa Ana)
  - **√** 2,790
  - √ 1,849
  - **√** 127

- Certificated Staff
- Classified Staff (not including hourly)
- Certificated Administrators



### Proposed Budget Reductions and Impact

- Previous budget reductions
- Educational advances and improvements in student achievement
- The Governor's budget proposal
- Impact of State budget crisis on SAUSD



## Previous Budget Reductions

- \$130 million in the past five years
- Closed a school site
- Defined school base programs / minimum school staffing
- Maximized class size
- Eliminated Administrative positions to a 4% administrative ratio (172 for 63 sites)
- Imposed unpaid furlough days for administrators (average of 4% pay cut)



## Previous Budget Reductions continued

- Hiring freeze
- Adjusted health benefits
- Eliminated programs
- Reduced Instructional Assistants to 3.75 hours per day
- Reduced the number of elementary music teachers



## Previous Budget Reductions continued

- Reduced the number of nurses
- Reduced summer school offerings
- Slashed department budgets
- Laid off classified staff
- Maximized categorical funding



### Success is the Standard

- We have continued to provide our students a quality academic program
  - District 21 point API gain (Statewide gain of 14)
  - 4% increase in graduation rate the past year (Statewide declined)
  - 4 of the 10 most improved schools in Orange County
- Santa Ana Unified was recognized by State Superintendent
  O'Connell for the highest increase in the State for English
  Language Learners in scoring proficient or above and a 98%
  pass rate for redesignated students on the California High
  School Exit Exam (CAHSEE)



### Success is the Standard

- California Business for Education Excellence (CBEE)/Just for the Kids (JFTK) 2008 Honor Roll
  - Five Elementary Schools
  - Middle College and Segerstrom High Schools
- Nominees for California Distinguished Schools 2008
  - Mendez Fundamental Intermediate School
  - Middle College High School
- Nominee U.S. Department of Education 2009 Blue Ribbon School
  - Middle College
- U.S. News and World Report Best High Schools in America
  - Middle College, Bronze medalist





### Three weeks ago:

 The Governor announces that school budgets need to be cut this year to help balance the State's budget.





### Two weeks ago:

- The magnitude of cuts caused by the State's projected revenue shortfall, now estimated at \$10+ Billion.
- Governor announces that \$2-4 billion dollars will be the schools' share of the cut.



#### **Last Week**



- The Governor declares a fiscal emergency after the outgoing legislature does not come to agreement on the new budget
- State Controller, John Chiang announces that the state will run out of cash in February



## State Budget Crisis Governor's Proposal

- Current year deficit estimated to be \$11.2 billion
- Proposal to close gap with \$4.7 billion in new taxes and \$4.5 billion in cuts

| • | Revenue increases in | ncludes: | (millions) |
|---|----------------------|----------|------------|
|   | Revenue increases in | iciudes. | (million   |

| 1. Increase sales tax by 1.5% for 3 years | \$3,500 |
|---|---------|
| 2. Expand sales tax to some services      | \$357   |
| 3. Oil severance tax of 9.9%              | \$530   |
| 4. Raise alcohol tax by 5 cents per drink | \$293   |
| Total                                     | \$4,700 |

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## State Budget Crisis Governor's Proposal Continued

#### Expenditure Reduction include:

(millions)

|  | (1111110113)      |
|--|-------------------|
| 1. Proposition 98 K-14 Education Funding (55.56) | <b>%)</b> \$2,500 |
| 2. Higher education                              | \$132             |
| 3. Regional Center Rates                         | \$34              |
| 4. Medi-Cal eligibility and benefits             | \$142             |
| 5. Low income aged, blind and disabled           | \$391             |
| 6. CalWorks grants and reforms                   | \$274             |
| 7. In-Home Supportive Services                   | \$118             |
| 8. Parole reform and other corrections           | \$78              |
| 9. Public safety                                 | \$250             |
| 10. Transit agencies                             | \$230             |
| 11. Furlough state workers                       | \$320             |
| 12. Local governmental reimbursement             | \$35              |
| Total  | \$4,500           |



## Governor's 2008 Proposed Mid-Year Reductions to K-14 Education

#### 2008 Special Session Proposal

State Savings

| Eliminate current year 0.68% COLA  •K-12 revenue limits (\$244 million)  •Community college (\$40 million) | \$284 million   |
|--|-----------------|
| Reduce base funding •K-12 revenue limit (\$1.791 billion) •Community colleges (\$292 million)              | \$2.083 billion |
| Capture savings from current year •Child care programs (\$97 million) •K-12 programs (\$35 million)        | \$132 million   |
| Total  | \$2.5 billion   |

Due to the mid-year nature of these proposed cuts, the roughly 6% reduction in funding, would result in an annualized cut for the remainder of the year of more than 10%.

Proposed cuts are coupled with categorical flexibility up to the amount of each district's share of the reduction. District boards would be required to adopt a transfer plan. Under this proposal, districts would be exempt from class size reduction penalties.



## State Budget Crisis Legislative Analyst's Proposal

- State faces \$27.8 billion shortfall over the next 20 months
- Long-term outlook is bleak
- "Imperative to act quickly and aggressively to address this problem"
- Problem too big to be solved by cuts or taxes alone



### Legislative Analyst's 2008 Proposed Mid-Year Reductions to K-14 Education

2008 Proposal

State Savings (millions)

| Eliminate current year 0.68% COLA               | \$284   |
|---|---------|
| Savings from current and prior years            | \$216   |
| K-12 program suspensions                        | \$400   |
| Increase Community College fee                  | \$40    |
| Reducing funding rate for certain CC enrichment | \$60    |
| Total   | \$1,000 |

LAO recommended a smaller mid-year reduction to schools and more targeted categorical cuts instead of categorical flexibility as proposed by the Governor.

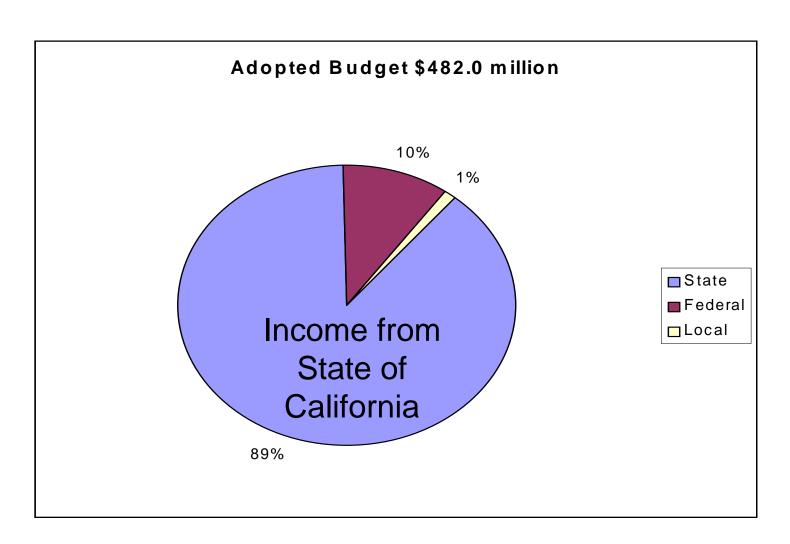


# When the State Cuts Funding What Happens to Education?





### SAUSD Income Sources





## Current Base Program Funding for SAUSD

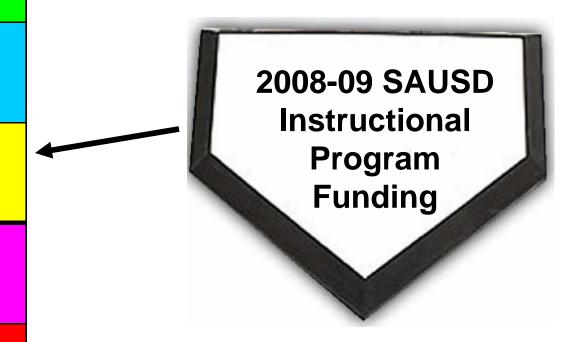
Advanced (funding)

Proficient (funding)

Basic (funding)

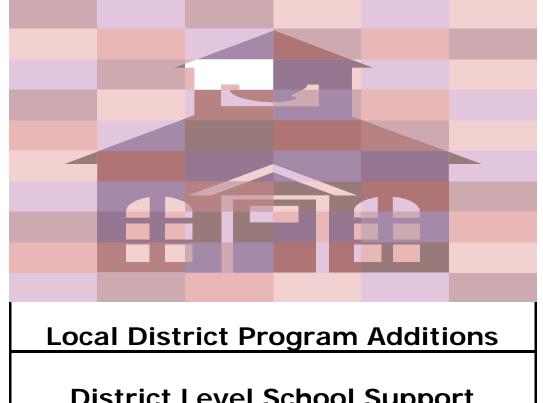
Below Basic (funding)

Far Below Basic (funding)





## Building Blocks of the K-12 **Educational Program**



**District Level School Support** 

**Site Operational Support** 

**State Required Programs** 



## SAUSD Program Expenses

#### Restricted

Extra Teachers

Instructional Aides

Library

**Computer Techs** 

Student Support

**Textbooks** 

Extra Instructional Materials

> Tutoring Programs

After School Programs

Pre-School

Summer School

Extra Custodial Supplies

Parent Education

#### **General Fund**

**Teachers** 

Administrators

Office Staff

Custodial

**Grounds Service** 

Maintenance

School Police

Security Cameras / Alarms

Transportation

Athletics Uniforms and Equipment

Music/Drama - Equipment and Uniforms

Utilities

Data Monitoring and Reporting

Communication - Channel 31

Printing

Postage

#### **Facilities**

COS - Critically Overcrowded Schools

ORG -Overcrowding Relief Grant

Measure G

MOD -Modernization



## SAUSD Core Operating Expenses

| General Fund                            |  |
|---|--|
| Teachers                                |  |
| Administrators                          |  |
| Office Staff                            |  |
| Custodial                               |  |
| Grounds Service                         |  |
| Maintenance                             |  |
| School Police                           |  |
| Security Cameras / Alarms               |  |
| Transportation                          |  |
| Athletics Uniforms and Equipment        |  |
| Music/Drama - Equipment and<br>Uniforms |  |
| Utilities                               |  |
| Data Monitoring and Reporting           |  |
| Communication - Channel 31              |  |
| Printing                                |  |
| Postage                                 |  |





## SAUSD Core Operating Expenses and the Urban Impact

| General | l Fund |
|---------|--------|
|---------|--------|

**Teachers** 

Administrators

Office Staff

Custodial

**Grounds Service** 

Maintenance

**School Police** 

**Security Cameras / Alarms** 

Transportation

Athletics Uniforms and Equipment

Music/Drama - Equipment and Uniforms

**Utilities** 

**Extra School Supplies** 

Data Monitoring and Reporting

Communication - Channel 31

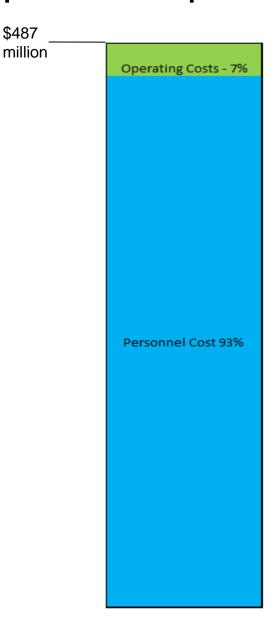
Printing

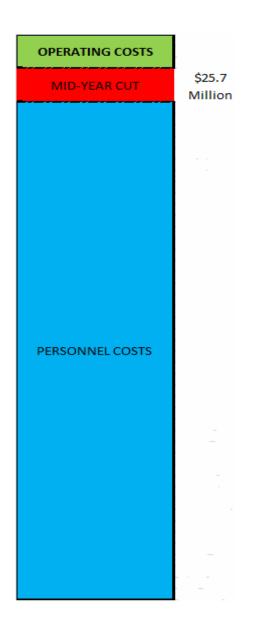
Postage





### Impact on Operations – General Fund







#### Over View of 2008-09 Governor's Mid Year Unrestricted General Fund Budget Changes Revenues & Expenditures

| Decrease Estimated Revenue       | (\$18.2M) |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Increased Estimated Expenditures | (\$ 3.0M) |
| Estimated Change                 | (\$21.2M) |
| Adopted Budget Deficit           | (\$ 4.5M) |
|                                  |           |

and an a Catharatad Davision

Estimated Total Revised Budget Deficit

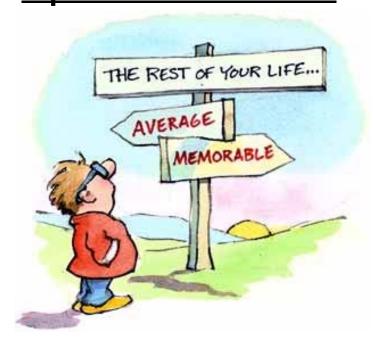


## Shortfall Impact

- The shortfall may cause SAUSD to lose between 5% to 10% of this year's State Revenue.
- In dollars, that would work out to approximately \$20 to \$46 million dollars of anticipated state funds that would be immediately eliminated for the last half of this school year!



The District's operational cost is \$2+ million dollars per school day. A possible \$20+ million dollar State's elimination of school funding could mean 10 less days of school to make up for the loss.





# What is the Effect of the Governor's Proposal?

- In 2008-09, with the Governor's proposed reduction, California will be spending approximately \$1,400 per pupil less than the national average.
- In less than 40 years, we've fallen from near the top to the bottom of the states when it comes to spending per pupil



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## Where We Are Today: Current Base Program Funding In SAUSD

Advanced (funding)

Proficient (funding)

Basic (funding)

Below Basic (funding)

Far Below Basic (funding)





# What is the Effect of the Governor's Proposal on SAUSD?

Advanced (funding)

Proficient (funding)

Basic (funding)

Below Basic (funding)

Far Below Basic (funding)

Mid-year Cuts – the per student cut is estimated to be \$400

\$5819 per student \$5419 per student





## State Funding Levels

Advanced (funding)

Proficient (funding)

Basic (funding)

Below Basic (funding)

Far Below Basic (funding)







# New State of California School Funding Policy



"The bank is all out of money, Mrs. Clagner. Hand over everything you've got!"



## What is SAUSD doing?

- Meeting with our State legislators regarding the budget impact.
- Meeting with other school districts in Orange County and the State.
- Joining with the Educational Coalition for presentations in Sacramento.
- Communicating the budget facts to our public.
- Reconvening the Budget Reallocation Committee.



## What can you do?

- Contact your State legislators regarding the budget the impact to education.
- Stay informed regarding the State Budget.
- Communicate the budget facts to others.
- Volunteer to participate on the District Budget Reallocation Committee.